



# Beyond 5G

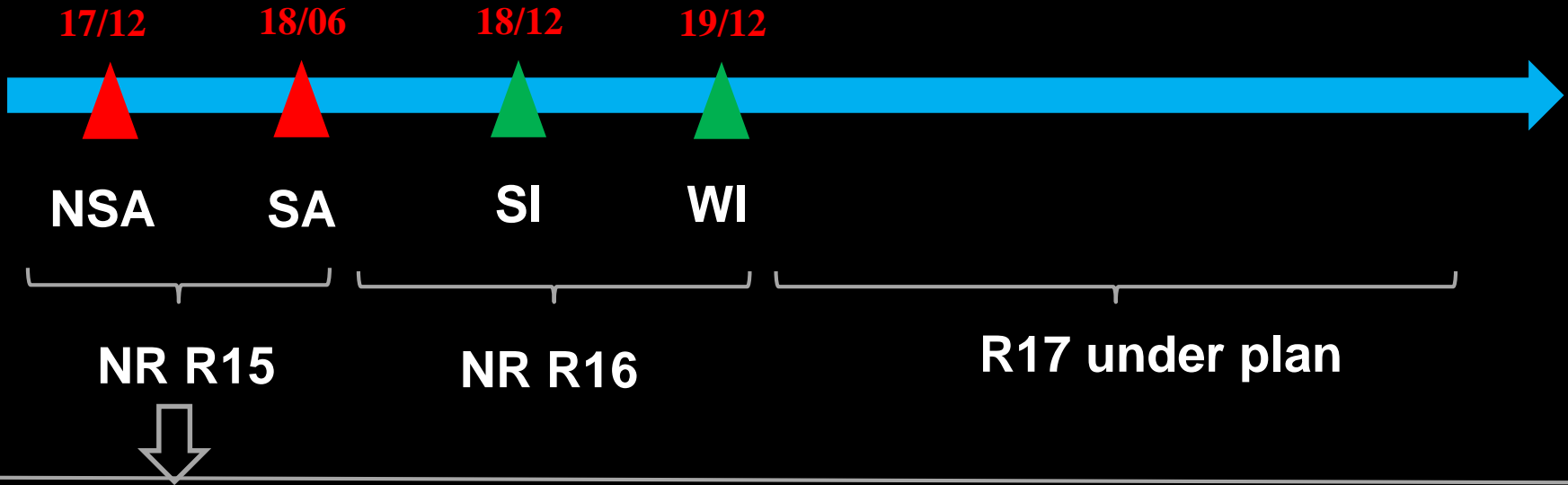
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Huawei Fellow, IEEE Fellow

December 10<sup>th</sup>, 2018

Abu Dhabi, I UAE

# 5G is Well On the Way



**10,000+**

**Shipped  
Base Stations**

**22**

**Commercial  
Contracts**

**150**

**Commercial  
Trials**



**World 1<sup>st</sup>  
Terminal**

# R15/R16 Key Features



## R15

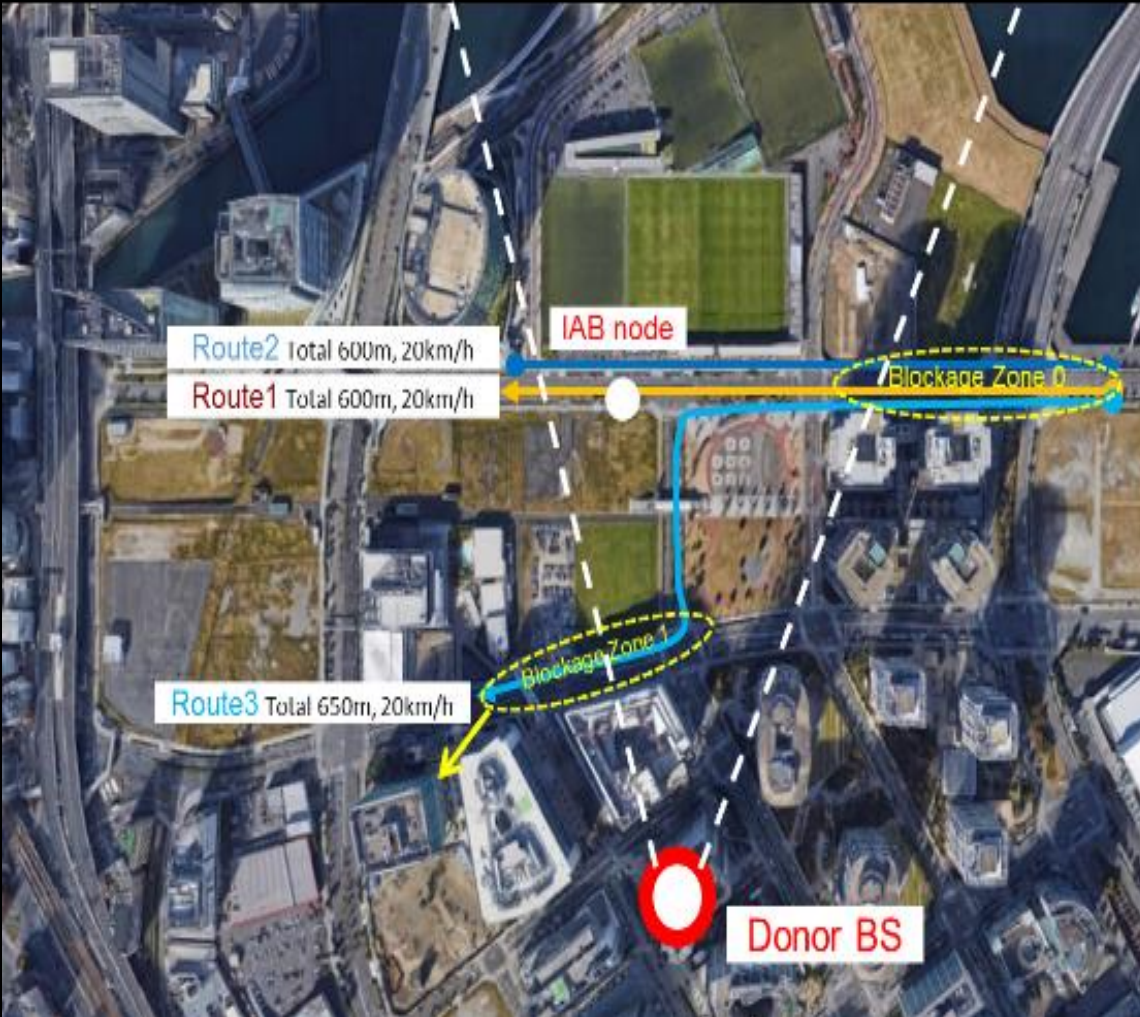
- 1 Soft Air Interface**  
(Hybrid Numerology/Slot/Frame)
- 2 New Waveform**  
(F/W-OFDMA)
- 3 New Coding**  
(Polar Code, LDPC)
- 4 Ultra Low Latency**  
(Special Slot and Transmission Mechanism)
- 5 New Transmission Mode**  
(Grant Free)
- 6 New Access Scheme**  
(UCNC)
- 7 Enhanced MIMO**  
(Massive MIMO)
- 8 mmWave Transmission**  
(Beam-Centric UP/CP)

## R16

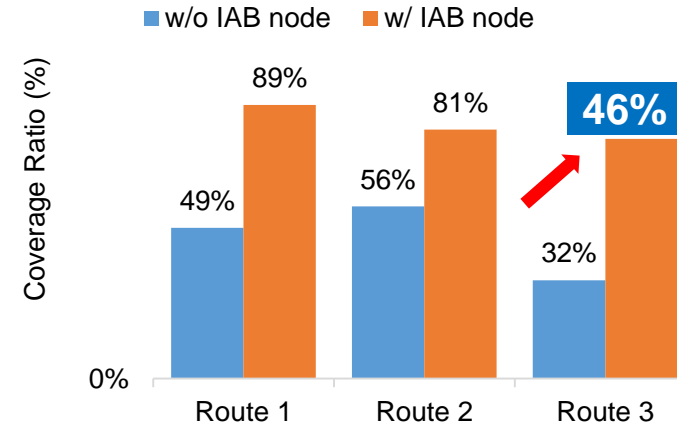
- 1 V2X**  
(Autonomous driving)
- 2 IAB**  
(Integrated Access and Backhaul)
- 3 URLLC Enhancement**  
(Reliability, Jitter)
- 4 NR-U**  
(unlicensed)
- 5 NoMA**  
(Non-orthogonal multiple access)
- 6 RIM**  
(Remote Interference Management)
- 7 UE power saving**
- 8 Positioning**

# IAB test in Japan

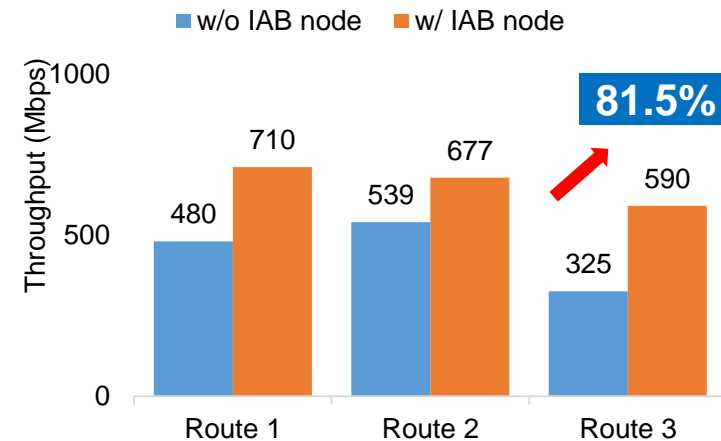
(Single hop IAB at 39.5-40.9GHz GHz)



Coverage ratio @ Throughput>300Mbps



Average throughput



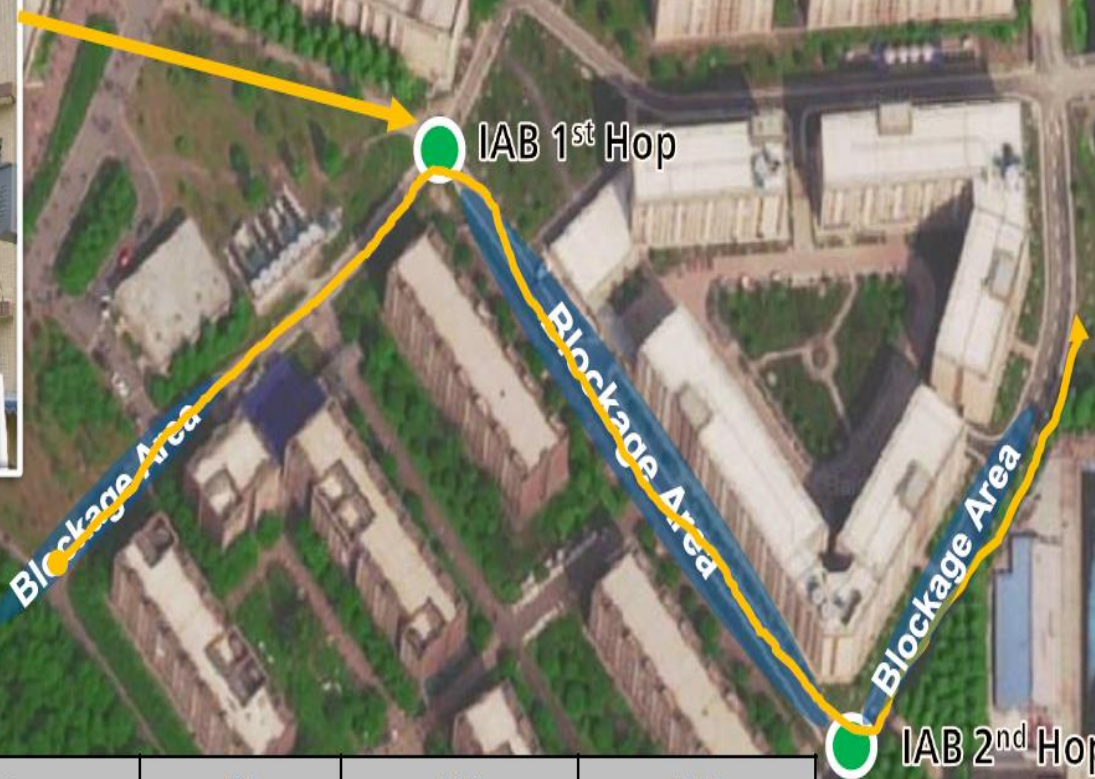
With IAB node deployment, both coverage ratio & UE throughput increases significantly

# Multi-hop IAB Trial



800MHz

Single-port



gNB



IAB 1<sup>st</sup> Hop

IAB 2<sup>nd</sup> Hop

| Specification             | BS           | IAB          | TUE          |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Frequency(GHz)            | 39.5-40.9GHz | 39.5-40.9GHz | 39.5-40.9GHz |
| Duplex Mode               | TDD          | TDD          | TDD          |
| Antenna                   | Lens-Based   | Lens-Based   | Lens-Based   |
| TRx Num.                  | 4            | 4            | 4            |
| Antenna Gain              | 30 ± 1.5dBi  | 30 ± 1.5dBi  | 15 ± 1.5dBi  |
| Antenna Polarization      | Dual-Pol     | Dual-Pol     | V-Pol        |
| RMS Output Power per Beam | 13dBm ± 50%  | 13dBm ± 50%  | 13dBm ± 50%  |

20米

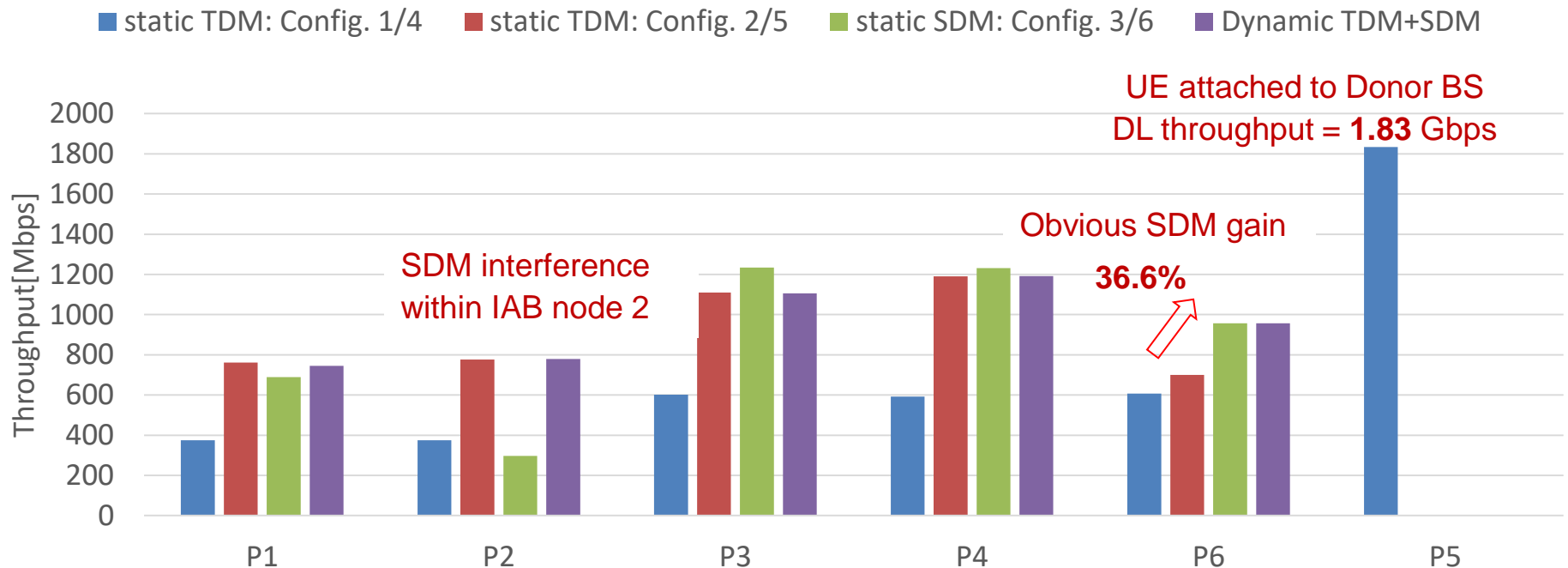
# Dynamic TDM+SDM Test



# TDM+SDM Throughput



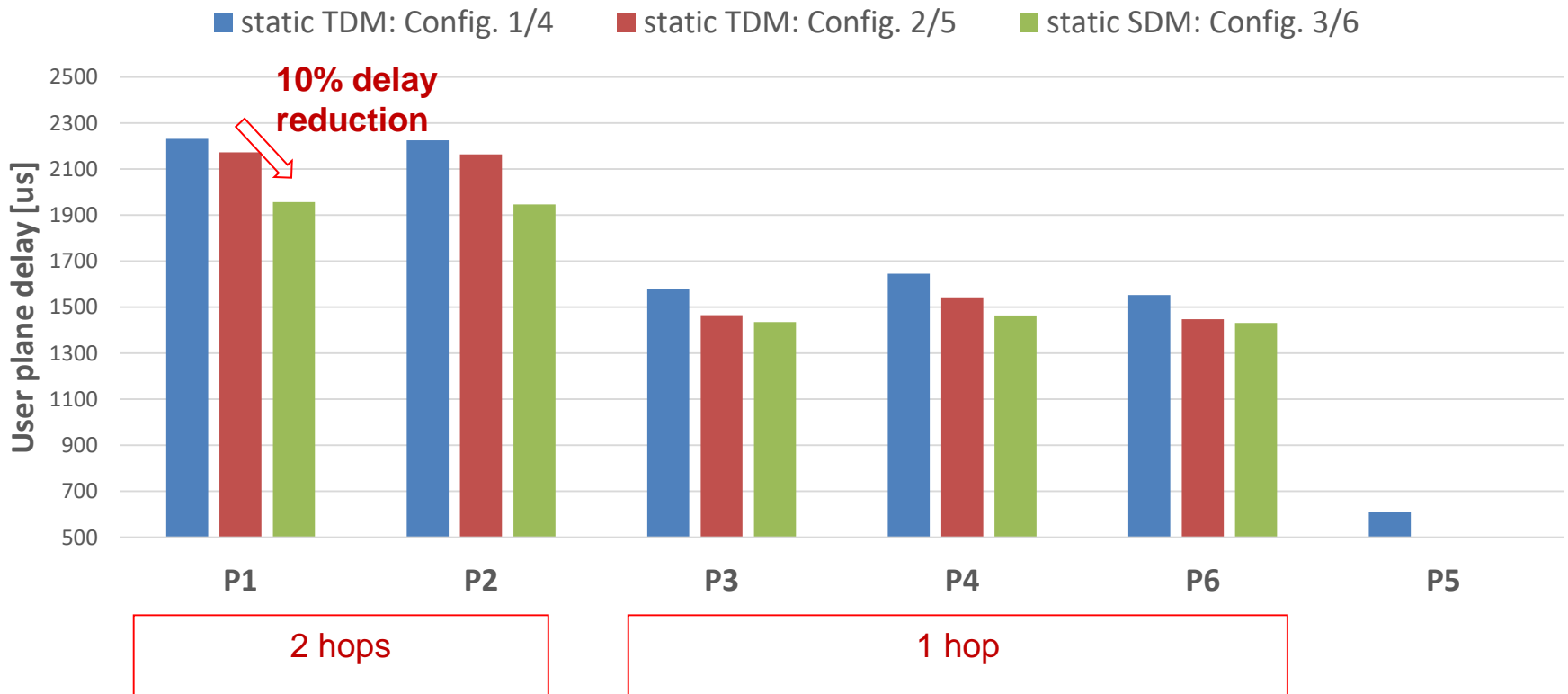
**Observation:** More than 36% SDM gain can be observed in some places



# SDM Latency Performance



**Observation:** User plane delay can be reduced by SDM due to more transmission opportunity.





# Beyond 2020



- 1 Network Assisted Device Collaborations
- 2 MESH/Multi-hop Network
- 3 Full Duplex
- 4 Integration of Communication + Sensing
- 5 ML/AI Enabled Proactive Network Design
- 6 Integration of Non-terrestrial Network
- 7 Even Higher Frequency (E-band, 140GHz)
- 8 On Demand Mobile Base Station

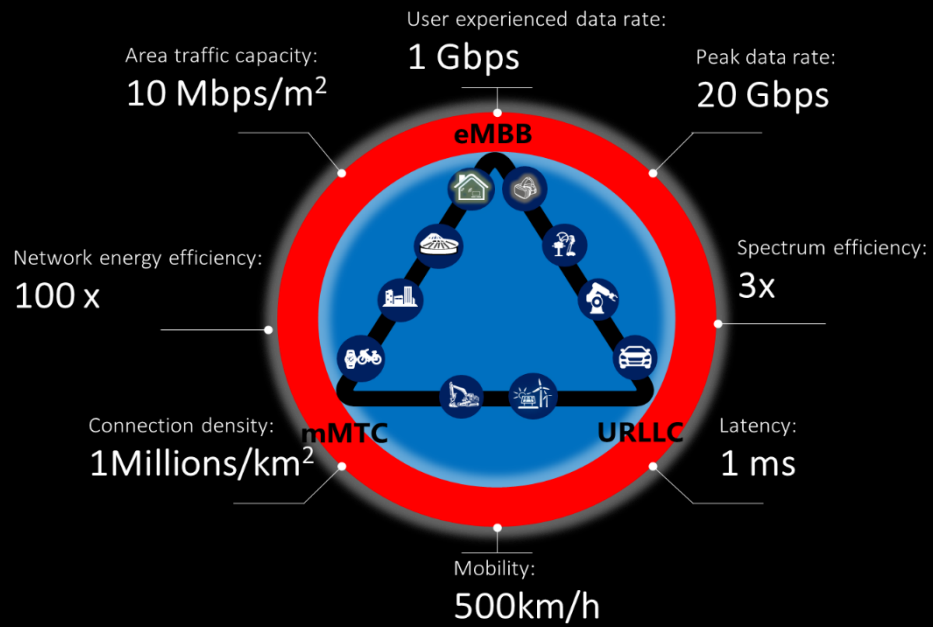


5G+/5G++/6G

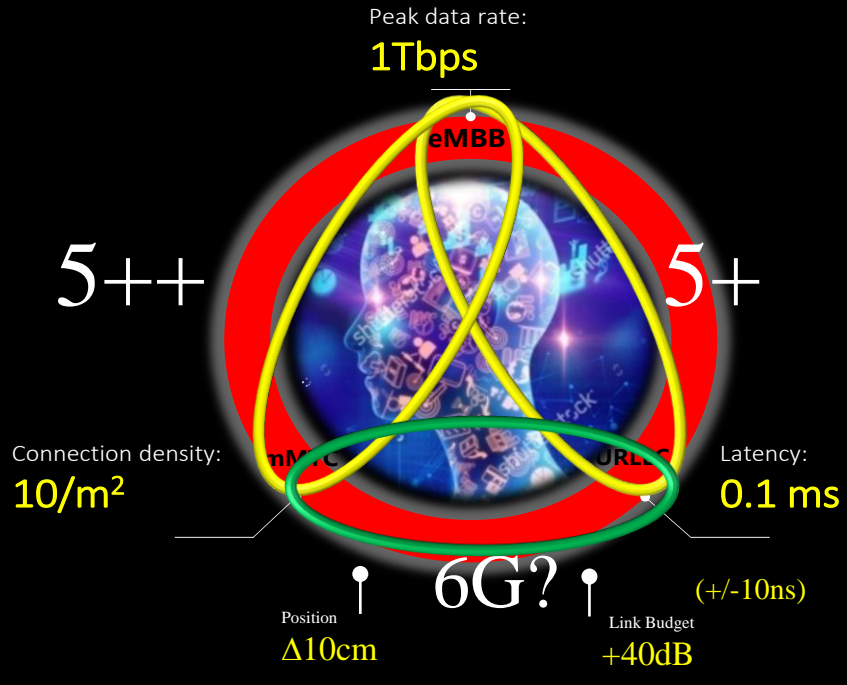
A large white arrow with a black outline points from the list of technologies on the left towards the text '5G+/5G++/6G' on the right.

# Beyond 5G

## From Connected things to Connected Intelligence



2020



2030